

Pr 7.3

Pg 172

52 54
49, 50, 53, 55

49) $m = 615 \text{ kg}$
 $t = 14.3 \text{ s}$
 $r = 50.0 \text{ m}$

$a_c = \frac{(22.0 \text{ m/s})^2}{50.0 \text{ m}} = 9.68 \text{ m/s}^2$ (A)

$F = m \left(\frac{4\pi^2 r}{T^2} \right)$

$v = \frac{2\pi r}{T} = \frac{2\pi (50.0 \text{ m})}{14.3 \text{ s}} = 22.0 \text{ m/s}$
 $= (615 \text{ kg}) \left(\frac{4\pi^2 (50.0 \text{ m})}{(14.3 \text{ s})^2} \right)$

(B) $= 5.94 \times 10^3 \text{ N}$



$m = 7.00 \text{ kg}$ $a_c = ?$

$r = 1.3 \text{ m}$

(A)

$a_c = \frac{(8.17 \text{ m/s})^2}{1.3 \text{ m}} = 51 \text{ m/s}^2$

$v = \frac{2\pi (1.3 \text{ m})}{(1.0 \text{ s})} = 8.17 \text{ m/s}$

$T = 1.0 \text{ s}$

(B) $F_T = (7.00 \text{ kg}) \left(\frac{4\pi^2 (1.3 \text{ m})}{(1.0 \text{ s})^2} \right) = 3.6 \times 10^2 \text{ N}$

53) $r = 6.38 \times 10^3 \text{ km} = 6.38 \times 10^6 \text{ m}$ $T = 86400 \text{ s}$
 $m_p = 97 \text{ kg}$

(A) $v = \frac{2\pi (6.38 \times 10^6 \text{ m})}{86400 \text{ s}} = 464 \text{ m/s}$

(B) $a_c = \frac{(464 \text{ m/s})^2}{6.38 \times 10^6 \text{ m}} = .0337 \text{ m/s}^2$

$F = (97 \text{ kg}) (.0337 \text{ m/s}^2)$

(C) $W_T = (97 \text{ kg}) (9.80 \text{ m/s}^2) = 950 \text{ N}$

$= 3.3 \text{ N}$

(D) $F_N = 950 \text{ N} - 3.3 \text{ N}$
 $= 946.7 \text{ N}$
 $= 950 \text{ N}$

55) $r = 80.0 \text{ m}$

$\mu_s = .40$

$F_{FR} = \frac{1}{5} mg$
 $F = m \frac{v^2}{r}$

$\frac{1}{5} mg = m \frac{v^2}{r}$

$\frac{1}{5} g = \frac{v^2}{r} \quad v = \sqrt{\frac{1}{5} gr}$

$= \sqrt{(.40)(9.80 \text{ m/s}^2)(80.0 \text{ m})}$

$= 17.7 \text{ m/s}$

$= 18 \text{ m/s}$

52) $v = 2010 \text{ m/s}$

$r = 15.3 \text{ cm} = .153 \text{ m}$

A) $a_c = ?$
 $F_c = ?$

$a_c = \frac{v^2}{r} = \frac{(2010 \text{ m/s})^2}{.153 \text{ m}} = 2.64 \times 10^7 \text{ m/s}^2$

B) $F_c = m a_c = (.001 \text{ kg})(2.64 \times 10^7 \text{ m/s}^2) = 2.64 \times 10^4 \text{ N}$

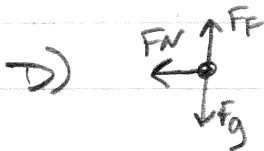
54) $r = 2.0 \text{ m} \quad T = .90 \text{ s}$
 $v = ? \quad a_c = ?$

A) $v = \frac{2\pi r}{T} = \frac{2\pi(2.0 \text{ m})}{.90 \text{ s}} = 13.96 \text{ m/s}$

$v = 14 \text{ m/s}$

B) $a_c = \frac{v^2}{r} = \frac{(14 \text{ m/s})^2}{2.0 \text{ m}} = 97.48 \text{ m/s}^2 = 97 \text{ m/s}^2$

C) Wall of Drum



E) $FF = \mu FN \quad \mu = \frac{FF}{FN} = \frac{m a_c}{m \frac{v^2}{r}}$

$\mu = \frac{g}{\frac{v^2}{r}} = \frac{gr}{v^2} = \frac{(9.80 \text{ m/s}^2)(2.00 \text{ m})}{(13.96 \text{ m/s})^2}$

$\mu = .10$